

## **Halloween Safety Tips**

Halloween is an exciting time of the year for children. To help ensure they have a safe holiday, here are some tips from the American Academy of Pediatrics.

#### Costumes

- Plan costumes that are bright and reflective. Make sure that shoes fit well and that costumes are short enough to prevent tripping, entanglement or contact with flame.
- Consider adding reflective tape or striping to costumes and trick-ortreat bags for greater visibility.
  - Because masks can limit or block eyesight, consider nontoxic makeup and decorative hats as safer alternatives.



Hats should fit properly to prevent them from sliding over eyes.

- When shopping for costumes, wigs and accessories look for and purchase those with a label clearly indicating they are flame resistant.
- If a sword, cane, or stick is a part of your child's costume, make sure it is not sharp or too long. A child may be easily hurt by these accessories if he stumbles or trips.
- Obtain flashlights with fresh batteries for all children and their escorts.

#### On The Trick-Or-Treat Trail

- A parent or responsible adult should always accompany young children on their neighborhood rounds.
- If your older children are going out with friends, plan and review the route that is acceptable to you. Agree on a specific time when they

should return home.

- Only go to homes with a porch light on and never enter a home or car for a treat.
- Carry a cell phone for quick communication.
- Remain on well-lit streets and always use the sidewalk.
- If no sidewalk is available, walk at the far edge of the roadway facing traffic.
- Never cut across yards or use allevs.
- Only cross the street as a group in established crosswalks. Never cross between parked cars or out driveways.
- Don't assume the right of way. Motorists may have trouble seeing trick-or-treaters. Just because one car stops, doesn't mean others will!
- Law enforcement authorities should be notified immediately of any suspicious or unlawful activity.

## Watch Out for Children on Halloween

As children take to the streets on Halloween to trick-ortreat, their risk of being injured by motorists increases greatly. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention estimates that children are four times more likely to be struck by a motor vehicle on Halloween than any other day of the year. Because excited trick-or-treaters often forget about safety, motorists and parents must be even more alert.

Here are some tips from AAA for helping keep young ones safe on Halloween:

#### **Motorists**

- Slow down in residential neighborhoods and obey all traffic signs and signals. Drive at least 5 mph below the posted speed limit to give yourself extra time to react to children who may dart into the street.
- Watch for children walking on roadways, medians and curbs. In dark costumes, they'll be harder to see at night.
- Look for children crossing the street. They may not be paying attention to traffic and cross the street mid -block or between parked cars.
- Carefully enter and exit driveways and alleys.
- Turn on your headlights to make yourself more visible – even in the daylight.
- Broaden your scanning by looking for children left and right into yards and front porches.

#### Halloween Food **Safety Tips for** Parents

Take these simple steps to help your children have a fun - and safe - Halloween

Children shouldn't snack while they're out trick-ortreating. Urge your children to wait until they get home and you have had a chance to inspect the contents of their "goody bags."



- To help prevent children from snacking, give them a light meal or snack before they head out - don't send them out on an empty stomach.
- Tell children not to accept and especially not to eat - anything that isn't commercially wrapped.
- Parents of very young children should remove any choking hazards such as gum, peanuts, hard candies or small toys.
- Inspect commercially wrapped treats for signs of tampering, such as an unusual appearance or discoloration, tiny pinholes, or tears in wrappers. Throw away anything that looks suspicious.
- Try to ration treats for the days following Halloween



## It's Fire Prevention Week

#### Keep your family safe with a working smoke alarm in every bedroom.

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Did you know that roughly half of home fire deaths result from fires reported between 11 p.m. and 7 a.m., when most people are asleep? Smoke alarms save lives. If there is a fire in your home, smoke spreads fast and you need smoke alarms to give you time to get out. In fact, having a working smoke alarm cuts the chances of dying in a reported fire in half!

### **Home fires**

One quarter of home fire deaths were caused by fires that started in the bedroom. Another quarter resulted from fires in the living room, family room or den.

Three out of five home fire deaths happen from fires in homes with no smoke alarms or no working smoke alarms.

Home fires killed an average of eight people every day in 2013.

Cooking equipment is the leading cause of home fire injuries, followed by heating equipment.

Smoking materials are the leading cause of home fire deaths.

Most fatal fires kill only one or two people. In 2013, 12 home fires killed five or more people resulting in a total of 67 deaths.

### **Smoke Alarms**

- Working smoke alarms cut the risk of dying in reported home fires in half.
- In fires considered large enough to activate the smoke alarm, hardwired alarms operated 93% of the time, while battery powered alarms operated only 79% of the time.
- When smoke alarms fail to operate, it is usually because batteries are missing, disconnected, or dead.
- An ionization smoke alarm is generally more responsive to flaming fires and a photoelectric smoke alarm is generally more responsive to smoldering fires. For the best protection, or where extra time is needed, to awaken or assist others, both types of alarms, or combination ionization and photoelectric alarms are recommended



# Halloween Fire Safety Tips

• Tell children to stay away from open flames. Be sure they know how to stop, drop and roll if their clothing catches fire. (Have them practice stopping immediately, dropping to the ground, covering their face with hands, and rolling over and over to put the flames out.) • When choosing a costume stay away from billowing or long trailing fabric. If your child is wearing a mask, make sure the eye holes are large enough so they can see out.

• Dried flowers, cornstalks and crepe paper are highly flammable. Keep these and other decorations well away from all open flames and heat sources, including light bulbs, and heaters.

Sources: NFPA National Fire Protection Association, US Fire Administration, SAFE Kids.org, US Food & Drug Administration, AAA, AAP

Call 9-1-1 EMERGENCY IN PROGRESS

NON-EMERGENCY Fire (916) 774-5800 Police (916)-774-5000 Extension 1 Police Department 1051 Junction Blvd. Roseville CA 95678 (916) 774-5000 www.roseville.ca.us/police

Fire Headquarters 401 Oak Street, Fire Station #1 Roseville, CA 95678 (916) 774-5800 www.roseville.ca.us/fire Abandoned Vehicle Hotline (916) 746-1022 Alarms/Alarm Permits (916) 774-5093 Animal Control (916)774-5090 Community Events & Neighborhood Watch (916) 774-5050 PDCommunityServices@roseville.ca.us

**Graffiti Abatement** (916) 746-1021

Police News & Crime Alert Emails: www.roseville.ca.us/enotify

RCONA (Roseville Coalition Of Neighborhood Associations) www.RCONA.org



#### National Fire Protection Association

Fire can spread rapidly through your home, When it comes to smoke alarms, it's about "location, location, location."

The **key message** of this year's Fire Prevention campaign is to install smoke alarms in every bedroom, outside each separate sleeping area, and on every level of your home, including the basement. Larger homes may need more alarms.

• NFPA is excited to share this important information so everyone better understands the life-saving value of home smoke alarms. Visit NFPA's <u>"Smoke Alarm Central"</u> for more information.

The "Public Safety News & Tips" is published for City of Roseville's residents by the Community Relations Division of the Roseville Police and Fire Departments. Please send comments or suggestions to pdcommunityservices@roseville.ca.us, (916) 774-5050.